

Greek Declension

General Notes (for nouns & adjectives):

- Blank V/A = N.
- σϵ = σϵ(v).
- For 1st and 2nd declension, in Genitive and Dative use circumflex if accent lands on ultima.

Basic case endings

		vowel declension			consonant declension	
gender		n	m	f	m/f	n
declension		2 nd	2 nd	1 st	3 rd	3 rd
stem-vowel		ο	ο	α	-	-
singular	N	υ	ς	-	ς/-*	-
	G	ο*	ο*	ς	ος	ος
	D	ι	ι	ι	ι	ι
	A	υ	υ	υ	α/υ*	-
	V	υ	ε*	-	- or =N*	-
plural	N/V	α	ι	ι	ες	α
	G	ων	ων	ων	ων	ων
	D	ις	ις	ις	οι	οι
	A	α	υς*	υς*	ας (υς)*	α

Notes:

- * An underlined ending replaces the stem vowel.
- * In the 2nd-declension genitive singular, the omicrons contract to ου.
- * When the stem vowel is omicron, it changes (via ablaut) to epsilon in the vocative.
- * υ changes to α if immediately after a consonant.
- * stem-vowel+υς : υ drops out and the stem-vowel experiences compensatory lengthening.
- * 3rd declension m/f: Nominative adds ς or lengthens the stem vowel. Vocative uses the pure stem or copies the nominative.

Nouns

1st Declension

f	singular				p	m	sing		pl
	ειρ						ειρ		
N	α	α	η	αι		N	ᾱς	ης	αι
G	ᾱς	ης	ης	ων		G	ου	ου	ων
D	α	η	η	αις		D	α	η	αις
A	αυ	αυ	ηυ	ᾱς		A	ᾱυ	ηυ	ᾱς
V	α	α	η			V	ᾱ	α/η	

2nd Declension

m	s	pl	n	s	pl
N	ος	οι	NAV	ου	α
G	ου	ων	G	ου	ων
D	ω	οις	D	ω	οις
A	ου	ους			
V	ε	οι			

Contracting 3rd Declensions

y-stem			w-stem			EΣ-stem		
f	s	pl	m	s	pl	n	s	pl
N	ις	εις	N	εύς	εις	NAV	ος	η
G	εως	εων	G	έως	έων	G	ους	ών
D	ει	εσι	D	εί	εῦσι	D	ει	εσι
A	ιυ	εις	A	έ̄α	εις*			
V	ι		V	εῦ				

y becomes ε before vowels & in dative, else ι. Genitive accents antepenult.

w drops out before vowels, else becomes υ. *εις in κοινή, έας in class.

Σ drops out and contraction occurs. -ες becomes -ος via ablaut.

Adjectives

2nd/1st Declension

	singular			plural		
	m	f (1 st)	n	m	f	n
		ειρ				
N	ος	ᾱ	η	οι	αι	α
G	ου	ᾱς	ης	ων	ων	ων
D	ω	α	η	οις	αις	οις
A	ου	ᾱυ	ηυ	ους	ᾱς	
V	ε	ᾱ	η			

EΣ-stem (3rd Declension)

	singular		plural		Accent is either recessive or as shown.
	m/f	n	m/f	n	
N	ής	ές	εις	ή	Examples: ἀληθής πλήρης
G	οῦς	οῦς	ών	ών	
D	εῖ	εῖ	έσι	έσι	
A	ή		εις		
V	ές				

3rd/1st (A & P Participles, πᾶς)

	singular				plural			
	m	f (1 st)	n	m	f	n		
		ειρ						
N/V	-/ς	α	α	η	-	ες	αι	α
G	ος	ᾱς	ης	ης	ος	ων	ών	ων
D	ι	α	η	η	ι	οις	αις	οις
A	α	αυ	αυ	ηυ		ας	ᾱς	

3rd/1st w-stem

	singular			plural			Accent is either recessive or as shown.
	m	f	n	m	f	n	
N	ύς	εία	ύ	εις	είαι	έα	
G	έος	είας	έος	έων	ειών	έων	
D	εῖ	εία	εῖ	έσι	είαις	έσι	
A	ύν	είαν		εις	είας		
V	ύ	εία					

